

Seminar

1645, Thursday, 13 November 1980

Today - talk about

- 1) Why good intell esp important for US in 80's &
- 2) What we must do to ensure it will be good

Decade of 80's $\underline{\text{more precarious}}$ than 60's or 70's

- Soviet leadershin not feel inferior
- Econ growth no longer a given
 - * Avail energy dev. indust countries 1-2% during decade
 - * OPEC drain \$110B in 1980 versus \$2B in 1978 125% increase in price
- Political/Econ mechanisms to adapt changing
 - * Past formulas not always help

Change in pattern of relationships means:

- Must be more <u>foresighted</u> <u>astute</u>
- Need good <u>information</u>
- Good info harder to get others more aware intel methods - less trusty of US

Means for Intelligence?

- Can do
- But <u>requires changes</u> in way we go about business
 Most us
 Some Legis
- 1) Tremendous tech

ILLEGIB

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- 2) HUMINT Meld Example
- 3) Analysis expand areas disciplines
- 4) More public institution
 - a. Controls

Partly side effect Vietnam, Pentagon Papers, Watergate reduction in ability to keep secrets - undermining

Need Legislative Support

Talk about unleashing CIA relax controls - facile - inaccurate

- Not what we want or need - nor will happen

Have needed legislative remedies in 4 areas - received

in 2, still needed in other 2 - widely misunderstood

Important legislation for which we are grateful to the Congress - because supports strong intel capability

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To sum up

- All Americans caught in dilemma:
 - * All strive toward <u>ideal</u> <u>open society</u> w/gov't reflects that openness
 - * Yet, recognize <u>can't be caught unawares</u> need intell service <u>inherently secret</u>.
- Can have both? Think can Think must.
- Issue not unleashing/leashing CIA
 - * Issue is can we equip intel agencies w/tools to be effective and at same time adhere to legal and ethical norms? Yes believe can do both.
- One hand <u>oversight</u> <u>works well</u> justifies high degree of confidence.
- -_Other hand legal measures I described are reasonable and necessary.
- Moving in right direction.
- Need strong intel for precarious decade '80's lies ahead.